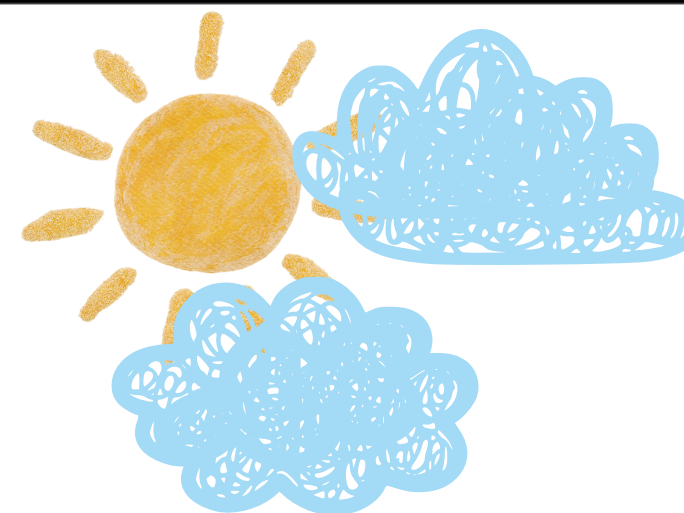
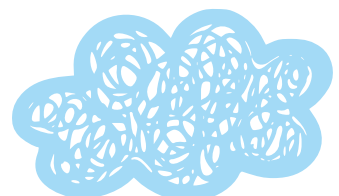




Beebob



Nama aku

